

D. 1

Aim: Kinematics Concepts (Intro)

9/8/27

- Study of motion of an object

Need to know

- ① Where it is: Position / Displacement / Distance
- ② How fast it is moving / Dir. Speed / Velocity
- ③ Change speed / Director: Accel.

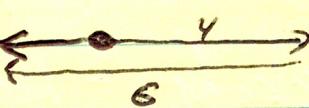
1-D Motion (Move Right/Left)

Position is a pt in space



Can be a vector from Origin →

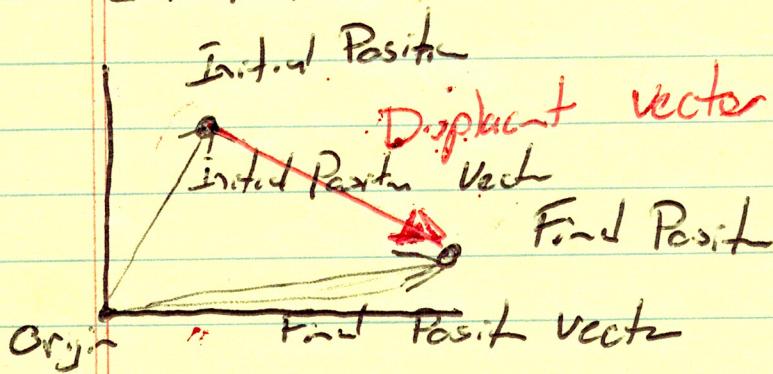
(Δx) Displacement: Vector from initial position to final position
Ex. $x_f - x_i$. Ex. Start @ Origin, Go 4m Right, turn & go

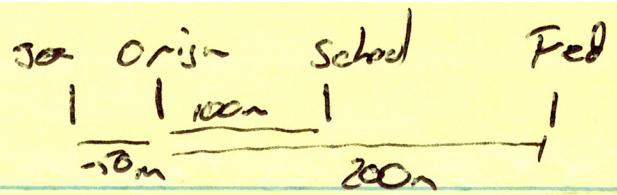
6m left 

Ans. 2m left (Nothing about path taken)

Distance: length of the path travelled = 10m
(Talks about the path taken)

2-D Motion





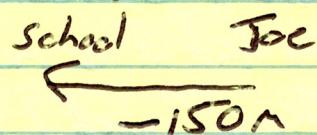
Example 6 min 17 sec.

a) School \rightarrow Fred \rightarrow Joe

$$\text{Dist.} = 100\text{m} + \frac{250}{\text{s} \rightarrow \text{F}} = 350\text{m}$$

Displacement - Vector - Need +/-
only inst. v. ~~Final~~

* Distance is always pos.



b) Avg Speed $\bar{v} = \frac{\Delta d}{\Delta t} = \frac{350\text{m}}{10\text{min}} = 35\text{m/min}$

If walk back
10 minutes

Avg Vel. $\bar{v} = \frac{\Delta \text{displ}}{\Delta t} = \frac{-150\text{m}}{\cancel{10\text{min}}} = -15\text{m/min}$

c) Instantaneous Speed / Velocity - Not Avg We don't know what is happening

Instantaneous Vel. = Instantaneous Speed + Dr.